

Introduction

This study is being conducted by a research team led by Professor Benjamin Goldsmith at the Australian National University. We ask for your participation for about 15-20 minutes and we thank you for your attention and your responses. Your participation is voluntary and you may decline the survey or withdraw at any time. The information collected will be completely anonymous. No information that identifies you will be collected or retained by the researchers. However, any online interaction carries some risk of being accessed. Further information about the study, including approval by the relevant ethics board, is available in the Participant Information Statement. We are seeking completed surveys from 2000 individuals in $\{e://Field/country\}$. The researchers can be contacted at ben.goldsmith@anu.edu.au.

Do you consent to participate in the survey?

Yes

No

Demographics

In what year were you born?

In what year were your parents born?

	Birth year	Unsure / Other?
Mother	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Father	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Social liberal-conservative

Below are some brief descriptions of some people. Please indicate for each description whether that person is very much like you, like you, somewhat like you, not like you, or not at all like you?

	Very much like me	Like me	Somewhat like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not at all like me
It is important to this person to think up new ideas and be creative; to do things one's own way.	<input type="radio"/>					
It is important to this person to be rich; to have a lot of money and expensive things.	<input type="radio"/>					
Living in secure surroundings is important to this person; to avoid anything that might be dangerous.	<input type="radio"/>					
It is important to this person to have a good time; to "spoil" oneself.	<input type="radio"/>					
It is important to this person to do something for the good of society.	<input type="radio"/>					
It is important for this people to help the people nearby; to care for their well-being	<input type="radio"/>					
Being very successful is important to this person; to have people recognize one's achievements.	<input type="radio"/>					
Adventure and taking risks are important to this person; to have an exciting life.	<input type="radio"/>					

	Very much like me	Like me	Somewhat like me	A little like me	Not like me	Not at all like me
It is important to this person to always behave properly; to avoid doing anything people would say is wrong	<input type="radio"/>					
Looking after the environment is important to this person; to care for nature and save life resources.	<input type="radio"/>					
Tradition is important to this person; to follow the customs handed down by one's religion or family.	<input type="radio"/>					

How important do you think it is to promote the rights of women and girls around the world?

- Very important
- Somewhat important
- Not important at all

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

- Most people can be trusted
- Need to be very careful

Independently of whether you attend religious services or not, would you say you are:

- A religious person
- Not a religious person
- An atheist

Economic left-right

Please indicate whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with the following statement:

"Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor."

- Strongly agree
- Somewhat agree
- Neither agree nor disagree
- Somewhat disagree
- Strongly disagree

In your opinion, which one of the following is the most important reason for the gap between the rich and the poor in our country today?

- Some people work harder than others
- Our educational system
- How much workers are paid
- Our tax system
- Trade and business ties between countries
- Our government's economic policies

What would do more to reduce the gap between the rich and the poor in our country?
High taxes on the wealthy and corporations to fund programs that help the poor OR
Low taxes on the wealthy and corporations to encourage investment and economic growth?

- High taxes to fund programs for poor
- Low taxes to encourage investment and growth

Foreign Policy

Now, we will ask you some questions on $\{e://Field/country_noT\}$ foreign policy. Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement for each item.

Rather than simply countering our opponents' thrusts, it is necessary to strike at the heart of an opponent's power.

Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Now, we will ask you some questions on $\{e://Field/country_noT\}$ foreign policy. Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement for each item.

$\{e://Field/country_T\}$ must demonstrate its resolve so that others do not take advantage of it.

Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Now, we will ask you some questions on $\{e://Field/country_noT\}$ foreign policy. Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement for each item.

$\{e://Field/country_T\}$ should always do what is in its own interest, even if our allies object.

Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Now, we will ask you some questions on $\{e://Field/country_noT\}$ foreign policy. Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement for each item.

The use or threat of force sometimes creates more problems than it solves by creating hostility or fear on the part of the opposing side.

Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Now, we will ask you some questions on $\{e://Field/country_noT\}$ foreign policy. Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement for each item.

In deciding on its foreign policies, $\{e://Field/country\}$ should take into account the views of its allies.

Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Now, we will ask you some questions on $\{e://Field/country_noT\}$ foreign policy. Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement for each item.

$\{e://Field/country_T\}$ should mind its own business internationally and let other countries get along the best they can on their own.

Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Now, we will ask you some questions on $\{e://Field/country_noT\}$ foreign policy. Please indicate your level of agreement or disagreement for each item.

We should not think so much in international terms but concentrate more on our own national problems and building up our strength and prosperity here at home.

Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

CI/MI and Isolationism/Internationalism

Below is a list of possible foreign policy goals that $\{e://Field/country\}$ might have. For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of $\{e://Field/country\}$, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important at all
Limiting global warming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Promoting and defending human rights in other countries	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Controlling and reducing illegal immigration	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Protecting the jobs of $\{e://Field/country_noT\}$ workers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Strengthening the United Nations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Improving $\{e://Field/country\}$'s standing in the world	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Improving the world's environment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Combating international terrorism	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Defending our allies' security	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Attaining $\{e://Field/country_noT\}$ energy independence	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Helping to improve the standard of living of less developed nations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Combatting world hunger	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

International Cooperation Outcomes

Do you think it will be best for the future of $\{e://Field/country\}$ if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?

- Active part
- Stay out

For each of the following, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion.

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Neither favorable nor unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable
China	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The United Nations (UN)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Iran	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The World Trade Organization (WTO)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The European Union (EU)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The United States	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation forum (APEC)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Russia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

On the whole, do you favor or oppose $\{e://Field/country\}$ giving economic aid to other nations for purposes of development and technical assistance?

- Strongly favor
- Somewhat favor
- Neither favor nor oppose
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose

It has been argued that if all countries would eliminate their tariffs and restrictions on imported goods, the costs of goods would go down for everyone. Others have said that such tariffs and restrictions are necessary to protect certain manufacturing jobs in certain industries from the competition of less expensive imports. Generally, would

you say you sympathize more with those who want to eliminate tariffs or those who think such tariffs are necessary?

- Sympathize more with those who want to eliminate tariffs
- Sympathize more with those who think tariffs are necessary

And how effective do you think each of the following approaches is to achieving the foreign policy goals of $\{e://Field/country\}$ – very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not effective at all?

	Very effective	Somewhat effective	Not very effective	Not effective at all
Maintaining existing alliances	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Maintaining $\{e://Field/country_noT\}$ military strength	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Signing free trade agreements with other countries	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Signing international agreements	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Building new alliances with other countries	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Strengthening the United Nations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Intervening militarily	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Placing sanctions on other countries	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Which of the following two statements about addressing global climate change comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?

- Rich countries, such as the U.S., Japan and Germany, should do more than developing countries because they have produced most of the world's greenhouse gas emissions so far.
- Developing countries such as Brazil, China and India should do just as much as rich countries because they will produce most of the world's greenhouse gas emissions in the future.

Nationalism

To what extent do you see yourself as a typical $\{e://Field/country_people\}$?

- A great deal
- Somewhat
- Not too much
- Not at all

How important is being $\{e://Field/country_people\}$ to you?

- Extremely important
- Very important
- Moderately important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

When talking about " $\{e://Field/country_people_plural\}$ ", how often do you say "we" instead of "they"?

- Always
- Most of the time
- Sometimes
- Not too often
- Never

How close do you feel to...

	Very close	Close	Not very close	Not close at all	Can't choose
Your town or city	<input type="radio"/>				
Your region	<input type="radio"/>				
Your country (i.e., $\{e://Field/country_fullname1\}$)	<input type="radio"/>				

Some people say that the following things are important for being truly $\{e://Field/country_people\}$. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

	Extremely important	Very important	Moderately important	Slightly important	Not important
to have \${e://Field/country_people} ancestry	<input type="radio"/>				
to be able to speak \${e://Field/language}	<input type="radio"/>				
to have been born in \${e://Field/country}	<input type="radio"/>				
to feel \${e://Field/country_people}	<input type="radio"/>				
to feel connected to the land	<input type="radio"/>				
to respect \${e://Field/country_people} political institutions and laws	<input type="radio"/>				
to have \${e://Field/country_people} citizenship	<input type="radio"/>				
to have lived in \${e://Field/country} for most of one's life	<input type="radio"/>				
to be a \${e://Field/religion}	<input type="radio"/>				

Nationalism 2

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

I would rather be a citizen of \${e://Field/country} than of any other country in the world.

Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like \${e://Field/country_people_plural}.

Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Generally speaking, \${e://Field/country} is a better country than most other countries

Strongly
agree

Somewhat
agree

Neither
agree nor
disagree

Somewhat
disagree

Strongly
disagree

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

If I criticize \${e://Field/country}, I do so out of love of country.

Strongly
agree

Somewhat
agree

Neither
agree nor
disagree

Somewhat
disagree

Strongly
disagree

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

I oppose some \${e://Field/country_noT} policies because I care about my country and want to improve it.

Strongly
agree

Somewhat
agree

Neither
agree nor
disagree

Somewhat
disagree

Strongly
disagree

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

I support my country's leaders even if I disagree with their actions.

Strongly
agree

Somewhat
agree

Neither
agree nor
disagree

Somewhat
disagree

Strongly
disagree

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

People who do not wholeheartedly support $\{e://Field/country\}$ should live elsewhere.

Strongly
agree

Somewhat
agree

Neither
agree nor
disagree

Somewhat
disagree

Strongly
disagree

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

I support $\{e://Field/country_noT\}$ policies for the very reason that they are the policies of my country.

Strongly
agree

Somewhat
agree

Neither
agree nor
disagree

Somewhat
disagree

Strongly
disagree

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

There is too much criticism of $\{e://Field/country\}$ in the world, and we as its citizens should not criticize it.

Strongly
agree

Somewhat
agree

Neither
agree nor
disagree

Somewhat
disagree

Strongly
disagree

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

I believe that $\{e://Field/country_noT\}$ policies are almost always the morally correct ones.

Strongly
agree

Somewhat
agree

Neither
agree nor
disagree

Somewhat
disagree

Strongly
disagree

Interest in politics

Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether: you have done any of these things in the past year; you have done it in the more distant past; you have not done it but might do it; or have not done it and would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	Have done it in the past year	Have done it in the more distant past	Have not done it but might do	Have not done it and would never, under any circumstances, do it
Been an active member of a political organization	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Voted in an election	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Posted your own thoughts or comments on political or social issues ONLINE	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Phoned a live radio or TV show to express an opinion	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Signed a petition about a political or social issue	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Posted links to political stories or articles for others to read ONLINE	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Contacted a government official	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participated in labor strikes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Attended a political campaign event or speech	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Participated in an organized protest of any kind	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How often do you pay attention to what's going on in government and politics?

- Always
- Most of the time
- About half the time
- Sometimes

Never

Climate Experiment, Treatment 1

Please read the text shown in the next screen carefully and answer questions that follow.

These page timer metrics will not be displayed to the recipient.

First Click: **0 seconds**

Last Click: **0 seconds**

Page Submit: **0 seconds**

Click Count: **0 clicks**

`{e://Field/country_T}` is a full participant in the Paris Climate Accord, also known as the Paris Agreement. This international agreement was negotiated in 2015 by representatives of 195 countries. It establishes global cooperation to address the problem of climate change. Full participation means that `{e://Field/country}` has already signed and ratified the agreement, and is complying with its rules in order to address the problems of climate change.

Climate Experiment, Treatment 2

Please read the text shown in the next screen carefully and answer questions that follow.

These page timer metrics will not be displayed to the recipient.

First Click: **0 seconds**

Last Click: **0 seconds**

Page Submit: **0 seconds**

Click Count: **0 clicks**

If you believe that climate change caused by human activity is a problem, then it is important to address climate change through international cooperation because no country can fix the problem on its own. The emissions that cause

climate change cross international borders and the effects of climate change are felt in all parts of the world, regardless of where the emissions were produced. It is also important for countries to agree on a fair and just way to share the economic costs of reducing the kinds of electricity generation and manufacturing that lead to climate change, so that no country is unfairly advantaged or disadvantaged, while each makes an appropriate sacrifice.

Climate Experiment, Treatment 3

Please read the text shown in the next screen carefully and answer questions that follow.

These page timer metrics will not be displayed to the recipient.

First Click: **0 seconds**

Last Click: **0 seconds**

Page Submit: **0 seconds**

Click Count: **0 clicks**

If you believe that climate change caused by human activity is a problem, then it is important to address climate change through international cooperation because no country can fix the problem on its own. The emissions that cause climate change cross international borders and the effects of climate change are felt in all parts of the world, regardless of where the emissions were produced. It is also important for countries to agree on a fair and just way to share the economic costs of reducing the kinds of electricity generation and manufacturing that lead to climate change, so that no country is unfairly advantaged or disadvantaged, while each makes an appropriate sacrifice.

#{e://Field/country_T} is a full participant in the Paris Climate Accord, also known as the Paris Agreement. This international agreement was negotiated in 2015 by representatives of 195 countries. It establishes global cooperation to address the problem of climate change. Full participation means that #{e://Field/country} has already signed and ratified the agreement, and is complying with its rules in order to address the problems of climate change.

Control

Lessons of History Experiment

In your opinion, what are the three most important historical events that should provide lessons for $\{e://Field/country\}$ today? You may list any event of recent or past history.

1	<input type="text"/>
2	<input type="text"/>
3	<input type="text"/>

Recalling the three important lessons of history you just listed, which is the single most important historical event that you think should provide a lesson for $\{e://Field/country\}$ today, the first, second, or third that you listed?

- 1 (first listed above)
- 2 (second listed above)
- 3 (third listed above)

In one or two sentences, please say what in your opinion the major lesson of the historical event you selected in the previous question is for $\{e://Field/country\}$?

Outcome variables

Of all issues that you care about, whether or not they are mentioned in this survey, what are the three most important issues that you would like $\{e://Field/country\}$ government to address today? Please rank the three starting with the most important at number 1.

1	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------

2

3

Based on your own opinion about what is best for you, the country, and the world as a whole, please rank each of the following nine issues in order of importance to you personally, to $\{e://Field/country\}$, and to the world, with the most important issue ranked first and the least important issue ranked last. That is, rank the items from 1 (most important) to 9 (least important) in each column.

	yourself	$\{e://Field/country\}$	the world
International financial instability	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
The gap between the rich and the poor	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Global climate change	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
A lack of employment opportunities	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Islamic extremist groups	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Poor quality education	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
China's power and influence	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Immigration	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Government corruption	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree
$\{e://Field/country_T\}$ should deal with immigration on our own, rather than coordinating with other countries and international organizations to deal with immigration.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
$\{e://Field/country_T\}$ should deal with climate change on our own, rather than coordinating with other countries and international organizations to deal with climate change.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Countries from around the world met in December 2015 in Paris to deal with global climate change. They reached an agreement to limit greenhouse gas emissions, such

as from burning coal or gas. Do you support or oppose $\{e://Field/country\}$ limiting its greenhouse gas emissions as part of such an agreement?

- Strongly support
- Somewhat support
- Neither support nor oppose
- Somewhat oppose
- Strongly oppose

Is $\{e://Field/country\}$ a full participant in the Paris Agreement on climate change?

- No
- Yes

Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Climate change caused by human activity is a problem.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
It is important to address climate change through international cooperation.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Debriefing

It is essential for the validity our research that we know whether participants looked up any information online during the study. Did you look up any information during the study? Please be honest; you will still be paid and you will not be penalized in any way if you did.

- Yes, I looked up information.
- No, I did not look up information.

In general, how would you describe your political views?

- Very conservative
- Conservative
- Moderate
- Liberal
- Very liberal
- Don't know

Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?



Which party would you vote for if national elections were held today?

- Liberal Democratic Party
- The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan
- Democratic Party For the People
- Komeito
- Japanese Communist Party
- Nippon Ishin (Japan Innovation Party)
- None/No Party
- Other (please specify)

What is your sex?

- Female
- Male
- Other

What is the highest educational level that you have attained?

- No formal education
- Incomplete primary school
- Complete primary school
- Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational
- Complete secondary school: technical/vocational
- Incomplete secondary school: general
- Complete secondary school: general
- Some university-level education, without degree
- University-level education, with degree
- Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD)

In which country were you born?

In which country was your **mother** born?

In which country was your **father** born?

Which of the following describes your race or ethnicity?

- Japanese
- Korean
- Chinese
- Other (please specify)

Do you have any comments on the survey? Please let us know about any problems you had or any aspects of the survey you found confusing.

Thank you for your participation in our study.

Please do not share any information about the nature of this study with other potential participants. Should you have any questions about this study, please contact Professor Benjamin E. Goldsmith at ben.goldsmith@anu.edu.au.

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